

### 3443. SWEET ORANGE SCAB

State Interior Quarantine.

A quarantine is established against the following pest, its hosts, and possible carriers.

**(a) Pest. Sweet orange scab (SOS)** (SOS associated fungal pathogen *Elsinoë australis*).

#### **(b) Area Under Quarantine.**

(1) An area shall be designated as under quarantine when all the following criteria exist:

(A) Survey results indicate an SOS infestation is present. An infestation of SOS is present when a single host is determined to be positive for *Elsinoë australis*.

(B) The California Department of Food and Agriculture (Department) has defined the infested area. The initial area under quarantine shall be a minimum of a five-mile radius surrounding the site of the SOS-positive plant. Commercial host properties shall not be split by the quarantine boundary line and the boundary line shall be expanded beyond the five-mile radius as necessary, to encompass such host material in its entirety. Wherever possible, known accepted mapping features including, but not limited to, roads, streets, highways, creeks, streams, rivers, canals, and city, county, state, park, and forest boundary lines shall be used. If there are no acceptable features such as those listed, imaginary lines may be used with a beginning and end point given as an intersection of features or as latitude and longitude.

(C) The local California County Agricultural Commissioner(s) (CAC) is notified of the infestation and requests the quarantine area be established.

(2) The Department shall provide electronic and/or written notification of the area designation(s) to other CACs and other interested or affected parties and post the area description to its website at <https://www.cdfa.ca.gov/Citrus/>. An interested party may go to the listed website and elect to receive automatic notifications of any changes in quarantine areas through the list serve option.

(3) Satellite infestations. A detection of SOS disease within any established quarantine area may be considered a satellite infestation and may be used as the epicenter for an additional five-mile radius surrounding the detection that modifies the border of the quarantine area.

(4) Any interested party or local entity may appeal an area quarantine designation by submitting a written

request for review of the designation to the Department. The appeal must be accompanied by clear and convincing evidence that the quarantine area designation does not meet the criteria specified by this section. The appeal must be submitted to the Department's Legal Office at 1220 N Street, Suite 315, Sacramento, CA 95814 or emailed to [CDFA.LegalOffice@cdfa.ca.gov](mailto:CDFA.LegalOffice@cdfa.ca.gov) no later than ten (10) working days following publication of the notice of designation. The Department must respond with a written decision no later than ten (10) working days following receipt of the appeal. The designation under appeal shall remain in effect while the decision is pending.

**(c) Articles and Commodities Covered.** The following are declared to be hosts and possible carriers of the fungal pathogen that causes SOS.

(1) All nursery stock, plants, plant parts, including green waste, and plant products capable of propagation of *Citrus* spp. and *Fortunella* spp.

(2) Fruit, except seed, of *Citrus* spp. and *Fortunella* spp.

(3) Articles intended for consumption, apparel or a similar personal accessory, or decorative use made from *Citrus* spp. and *Fortunella* spp.

(4) Any other articles or commodities which are infested or exposed to infestation by SOS.

(5) Possible carriers shall include all appliances used in the harvesting, processing, and hauling of the host plants and plant parts and any green waste residues including, but not limited to, pallet boxes, field boxes, field bins, vehicles transporting field boxes, tractors, tarpaulins, trailers, trucks, picking and pruning equipment and processing machinery and any other article, thing, or means of conveyance when it is determined by the Secretary or CAC to present a hazard of spreading SOS and the person in possession thereof has been so notified.

(6) Exemptions. The following articles are exempt from the provisions of this subsection:

(A) Dying or dead plant material (green waste) that has been processed, handled, or treated in a manner approved by the Secretary to eliminate SOS and is moved directly to a city or county sanitary landfill or State licensed compost facility within the quarantine area.

(B) Host fruit commercially cleaned, graded, and packed according to the SOS cleaning and disinfection protocol established by federal order may be moved within and from the quarantine area.

**(d) Restrictions.**

(1) Articles and commodities covered in subsection (c)(1) are prohibited movement from the area under quarantine except as provided in (A) or (B) below:

(A) Produced and continuously maintained in a departmentally approved structure under the terms of a compliance agreement with the Department or agricultural commissioner's office.

(B) Moved under the terms of a special permit as authorized under Title 3 Section 3154 of the California Code of Regulations.

(2) Regulated nursery stock not maintained within a departmentally approved structure as in accordance with (d)(1)(A) and offered for sale or distribution shall bear a specific tree label issued by the Department stating that it may not be moved outside of the SOS quarantine.

(3) Articles and commodities covered in subsection (c)(1) produced outside the area under quarantine may move within and transit the area under quarantine by direct route and without delay in vehicles or containers which prevent exposure to infestation of the article or commodity to SOS while en route. Nursery stock shall be delivered directly to:

(A) Be planted at the delivery site within 48 hours; or

(B) A structure meeting the requirements of subsections (d)(1)(A).

(4) Host fruit covered in subsection (c)(2) is prohibited movement from or within an area under quarantine except if moved under the terms of a special permit as authorized under Title 3, Section 3154 of the California Code of Regulations.

(5) Articles and commodities covered in subsection (c)(3), (c)(4), and (c)(5) are prohibited movement from the area under quarantine except if cleaned and/or treated in a manner to eliminate SOS to the satisfaction of the Department or CAC.

Authority cited: Sections 407, 5301, 5302, and 5322 Food and Agricultural Code. Reference: Section 5024, 5321, and 5322 Food and Agricultural Code.